## SENATE BILL NO. 491

## 94TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR RIDGEWAY.

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TERRY L. SPIELER, Secretary.

## AN ACT

To amend chapter 105, RSMo, by adding thereto one new section relating to certain legal actions against the state or any of its agencies or political subdivisions.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Chapter 105, RSMo, is amended by adding thereto one new 2 section, to be known as section 105.056, to read as follows:

105.056. 1. Where the state, any of its agencies, or any of its political subdivisions is a party to a legal action based in whole or in part on claims that a person's civil or constitutional rights have been or may be violated, the state, its agency, or its political subdivision shall not enter into any settlement agreement, consent agreement, or consent order which directs, controls, limits, or otherwise affects the future conduct of employees of the state, its agency, or its political subdivision, unless, before the agreement, order or decree is entered into, the attorney for the state, its agency, or its political subdivision provides a written opinion to his or her client stating that there is no 10 11 foreseeable circumstance in which the agreement, order, or decree could possibly infringe on any constitutional or civil right of any 12employee of the state, or any of its agencies or political subdivisions. 13

- 2. In any legal action described in subsection 1 of this section where the attorney for the state, its agency, or political subdivision declines to provide an opinion as described in subsection 1 of this section, the state, its agency, or its political subdivision may enter into the settlement agreement, consent order, or consent decree only if:
- 19 (1) The state, its agency, or its political subdivision first notifies 20 its employees of the terms of the proposed agreement, decree, or order 21 and of their right to object to any part thereof; and

SB 491 2

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- 22 (2) Such notice is sent in writing or by electronic means and 23contains complete information on how and where to advise the state, 24its agency, or its political subdivision of an employee's objection; and
- 25 (3) The notice allows fifteen business days from the day it is 26 mailed, or ten business days from the date on which it is handdelivered or delivered by electronic means, in which the employees 27may respond; and 28
  - (4) The notice advises the employees that they may object only if they have reason to believe that some provision of the agreement, order, or decree violates or may violate their civil or constitutional rights; and
  - (5) The notice advises the employees that one attorney will be provided to the objecting employees by the state, its agency, or its political subdivision, and such attorney will represent the interests of all objecting employees except those who may wish to retain individual counsel at their own expense.
- 38 3. In cases where the agency or political subdivision in question 39 is an educational or higher educational district, institution, or system, the provisions of this section shall apply to students as well as employees.
  - 4. Upon receipt of objections from one or more employees or students, the state, its agency, or its political subdivision shall permit the attorney or other representative of the objecting employees or students to participate fully in the negotiation of the terms of the proposed settlement agreement, consent order, or consent decree which the objecting employees or students allege may violate their civil or constitutional rights.
  - 5. In the event the state, its agency, or its political subdivision come to an agreement on the terms of the proposed settlement agreement, consent order, or consent decree, then the state, its agency, or its political subdivision may enter into the settlement agreement, consent order, or consent decree as modified to protect the civil or constitutional rights of the employees or students.
  - 6. If the objecting employees or students are unable to reach an agreement with the state, its agency, or its political subdivision, and the other parties to the legal proceeding, then the state, its agency, or its political subdivision shall not enter into such settlement agreement,

SB 491 3

consent order, or consent decree. In such case, the objecting employees or students may file a motion to intervene as parties to the legal proceeding for the purpose of asserting and protecting their civil or constitutional rights, and the state, its agency, or its political subdivision shall support such motion. If the legal proceeding is pending before a court of this state, the court shall allow such intervention.

7. In cases where a defense is being provided to the state, its agency, or its political subdivision by an insurance company, the insurance company shall pay the fees and expenses of the attorney provided by the state, its agency, or its political subdivision as required under subdivision (5) of subsection 2 of this section.

8. All insurance policies issued after the effective date of this section that provide defense and indemnity to the state, any of its agencies, or any of its political subdivisions shall provide coverage for the fees and expenses of attorneys required to be provided to students or employees under this section.

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